

VÁLOGATÁS

az ECB, az EU, az EBA, az EIOPA, az ESMA, az IMF, a BIS, az FSB és az OECD dokumentumaiból

TARTALOMJEGYZÉK

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1. MONETÁRIS POLITIKA, INFLÁCIÓ

Claudio Borio interview with Market News International https://www.bis.org/speeches/sp180327.htm	BIS Management In-
Original quotes from interview with Mr Claudio Borio , Head of the Monetary and Economic Department of the BIS, with Market News International conducted by Mr Christian Vits and published on 23 March 2018.	terview
Monetary policy in a new environment https://www.bis.org/review/r180326b.pdf	BIS Central Bankers'
Speech by Mr Stefan Ingves , Governor of the Sveriges Riksbank and Chairman of the Basel Committee on Banking Supervision, to the Expert Group on Public Economics, Stockholm, 5 March 2018.	Speech
Related slides: https://www.bis.org/review/r180326b_slides.pdf	
Denmark's experiences with low interest rates	BIS
https://www.bis.org/review/r180322d.pdf Speech by Mr Lars Rohde, Governor of the National Bank of Denmark, at the National Asset-Liability	Central Bankers' Speech
Management Europe, Copenhagen, 1 March 2018.	эрссоп
Consolidated financial statement of the Eurosystem as at 23 March 2018, 27/03/2018	ECB
http://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/wfs/2018/html/ecb.fst180327.en.html	Press Release
Commentary:	
http://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/wfs/2018/html/ecb.fs180327.en.html	
A genie in a bottle? Globalisation, competition and inflation, 22/03/2018	OECD
http://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/economics/a-genie-in-a-bottle_deda7e54-en	Working Paper
We provide evidence that rising participation in GVCs has placed downward pressure on producer price inflation, by increasing the ability of firms to substitute domestic inputs with cheaper foreign equivalents.	
However, we also find an increasing trend in mark-ups, suggestive of rising market power, particularly in services sectors. Thus, looking forward, there is a risk that stalling globalisation since the crisis, coupled	
with stronger aggregate demand and declining market contestability, could lead to inflationary pressures in the medium term, thereby letting the inflation genie out of the bottle.	
Keywords:inflation, market power, competition, globalisation	

2. PÉNZÜGYI STABILITÁS, PÉNZÜGYI PIACOK

Financial stability - taking care of unfinished business	BIS
https://www.bis.org/review/r180327b.pdf	Central Bankers'
Remarks by Ms Carolyn Wilkins, Senior Deputy Governor of the Bank of Canada, at the Rotman School of	Speech
Management conference "Are We Ready For the Next Financial Crisis?", Toronto, Ontario, 22 March 2018.	
Detrending and financial cycle facts across G7 countries: mind a spurious medium term!, 28/03/2018	ECB
http://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/scpwps/ecb.wp2138.en.pdf	Working Paper

The paper shows that the detrending of financial variables with the Hodrick and Prescott (1981, 1997) (HP) and band-pass filters leads to spurious cycles and that distortions become especially severe when considering medium-term cycles. In addition, it finds that financial cycle facts, i.e., differing amplitude, duration, and synchronisation of cycles in financial variables relative to cycles in GDP, are robust. For HP and band-pass filters, differences to GDP become marginal due to spurious cycles. **Keywords: Macroprudential policy, Detrending, Spurious cycles, Financial cycles, Credit-to-GDP gap**	
Strengthening the Global Financial Safety Net - Moving relations between the IMF and Regional Financing Arrangements forward, 27/03/2018 http://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/scpops/ecb.op207.en.pdf	ECB Occasional Paper
Since the global financial crisis, the Global Financial Safety Net (GFSN), traditionally consisting mainly of countries' own foreign exchange reserves with the IMF acting as a backstop, has expanded significantly with the continued accumulation of reserves, the sharp increase of swap lines between central banks, and the further development and creation of new Regional Financing Arrangements (RFAs). RFAs have expanded, reaching an aggregate size comparable to that of the IMF and becoming an integral layer of the safety net. Enhancing the cooperation between the IMF and RFAs so that they play complementary roles in case of global distress, becomes critical in order to further strengthen the multi-layered GFSN, while paying attention to issues such as moral hazard, stigma or exit strategies in connection with IMF-RFA cooperation. **Keywords: Global Financial Safety Net, Regional Financing Arrangements, International Monetary Fund, moral hazard, stigma, exit strategies	
The price, real and financial effects of exchange rates, 28/03/2018 https://www.bis.org/publ/bppdf/bispap96.htm	BIS Publication
The Hong Kong Monetary Authority and the Bank for International Settlements (BIS) co-hosted a research conference on "The price, real and financial effects of exchange rates " on 28-29 August 2017 in Hong Kong. This volume is a collection of the speeches, papers and prepared discussant remarks from the conference. Topics covered include exchange rate puzzles; deviations from covered interest parity; devaluations and intraregional trade; exchange rates and corporate risk-taking; FX hedging and creditors' rights; and a risk-taking channel of FX reserves accumulation.	
Towards a sectoral application of the countercyclical capital buffer: a literature review, 28/03/2018 https://www.bis.org/bcbs/publ/wp32.pdf	BIS/BCBS Working Paper
Overall, the literature review shows that there is a justified need for sectoral macroprudential tools, and that a sectoral countercyclical capital buffer (CCyB) may be a useful complement to both the Basel III CCyB and existing targeted instruments in the macroprudential toolkit. Yet, CCyBs, both broad-based and sectoral, remain largely untested and more empirical work is needed to assess their ability to achieve the different objectives that may be attributed to them. Furthermore, a sectoral application of the CCyB entails several operational challenges, such as defining modalities on when to activate a sectoral CCyB and on its interactions with the Basel III CCyB as well as with other (targeted) instruments. It would also add an additional layer of complexity to the macroprudential capital buffer framework.	
Exchange rate appreciations and corporate risk taking, 27/03/2018 https://www.bis.org/publ/work710.pdf	BIS Working Paper
We test the risk taking channel of exchange rate appreciations using firm-level data from private and public firms in ten Asian emerging market economies during 2002-2015. We show that firms with a higher volume of FX debt before the exchange rate appreciates, increase their leverage relatively more after the appreciation. Our results imply that more indebted firms become even more leveraged after exchange rate appreciations.	
Keywords : capital flows, exchange rates, FX borrowing, firm heterogeneity, firm leverage	

Does sovereign risk in local and foreign currency differ?, 23/03/2018	BIS
https://www.bis.org/publ/work709.pdf	Working Paper
Historically, sovereign debt in local currency has been considered safer than debt in foreign currency. Yet the literature offers scant theoretical or empirical guidance as to why such a gap exists, or why it appears to have slowly and steadily diminished for all regions over the past two decades, as expressed in the ratings widely used by global investors and regulators to assess credit risk. We find that differences in inflation do not explain the assessed gaps between local and foreign currency credit risk. The banking sector's vulnerability to sovereign debt problems is a significant determinant of the spread, but does not account for its decline over time. Instead, the surge in global reserves, and to lesser extent the reduced reliance on overseas foreign currency borrowing (i.e. the decline of original sin), as well as lower global volatility, appear to have lessened the gap.	
Keywords : sovereign risk, local currency debt, foreign currency debt, credit ratings	
Business models and dollar funding of global banks, 22/03/2018	BIS
https://www.bis.org/publ/work708.pdf	Working Paper
Since the eurozone crisis, there has been a stark divergence between European banks and Japanese banks in their dollar uses and sources. We show that these shifts have implications for the price of dollar funding. We document a "Japan Repo Premium." Japanese banks pay a premium for repos with US money market funds (MMFs), despite identical contract and risk characteristics. Differences in the demand for dollar funding combined with market and supply side frictions can explain these pricing differences.	
Keywords : global banks, dollar funding, money market funds, relationship frictions, US Money Market Fund reform	

3. MIKROPRUDENCIÁLIS FELÜGYELET ÉS SZABÁLYOZÁS

Good governance for good decisions https://www.bankingsupervision.europa.eu/press/speeches/date/2018/html/ssm.sp180322_1.en.html Speech by Danièle Nouy, Chair of the Supervisory Board of the ECB, Second banking supervision conference, "Governance expectations for banks in a changing financial environment", Frankfurt, 22 March 2018	ECB/SSM Speech
Banking regulation and supervision – you can't have one without the other http://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/key/date/2018/html/ecb.sp180322.en.html Speech by Sabine Lautenschläger, Member of the Executive Board of the ECB and Vice-Chair of the Supervisory Board of the ECB, 9th Annual EFR Stakeholder Round Table on "Financial Fragmentation or Integration", Brussels, 22 March 2018	ECB/SSM Speech
Preserving regulatory certainty: The review of insurers' capital requirements https://eiopa.europa.eu/Publications/Meetings/2018-03-27%20Public%20Hearing%20SCR%20Review.pdf Speech by Gabriel Bernardino, Chairman of the European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Authority (EIOPA), at the Public Hearing "2018 Review of the Solvency II Delegated Regulation" Conference, Brussels, 27 March 2018.	EIOPA Speech

The Bank of England - open to Fintech	BIS
https://www.bis.org/review/r180327a.pdf	Central Bankers'
Speech by Sir David Ramsden , Deputy Governor for Markets and Banking of the Bank of England, at the HMT's International Fintech Conference, London, 22 March 2018.	Speech
Living with fragmentation - post-Brexit realities in financial services	BIS
https://www.bis.org/review/r180322b.pdf	Central Bankers'
Keynote speech by Dr Andreas Dombret , Member of the Executive Board of the Deutsche Bundesbank, at the AIMA Global Policy and Regulatory Forum, Dublin, 20 March 2018.	Speech
From mission to supervision	BIS
https://www.bis.org/review/r180322e.pdf	Central Bankers'
Keynote speech by Mr Klaas Knot , President of the Netherlands Bank, at the Bundesbank Symposium "Banking Supervision in dialogue", Frankfurt am Main, 7 March 2018.	Speech
The future of money	BIS
https://www.bis.org/review/r180323a.pdf	Central Bankers'
Speech by Mr Mark Carney , Governor of the Bank of England and Chairman of the Financial Stability Board, to the inaugural Scottish Economics Conference, Edinburgh University, Edinburgh, 2 March 2018.	Speech
ECB aims to ensure that banks apply rules on internal models in a consistent manner, 28/03/2018	ECB/SSM
https://www.bankingsupervision.europa.eu/press/pr/date/2018/html/ssm.pr180328.en.html	Press Release
Letter from Danièle Nouy, Chair of the Supervisory Board, to Ms Kaili, MEP, with regard to Greek banks, 26/03/2018	ECB/SSM Letter
https://www.bankingsupervision.europa.eu/ecb/pub/pdf/ssm.mepletter180323_Kaili.en.pdf	
Basel Committee discusses its work programme, current policy work, implementation of its standards,	BIS/BCBS
and initiatives to promote strong supervision, 23/02/2018	Press Release
https://www.bis.org/press/p180323.htm	
EBA consults on extending the application of the Joint Committee Guidelines on complaints-handling to the new institutions under PSD2 and MCD, 27/03/2018	EBA Press Release
http://www.eba.europa.eu/-/eba-consults-on-extending-the-application-of-the-joint-committee-	
guidelines-on-complaints-handling-to-the-new-institutions-under-psd2-and-mcd	
EBA updates list of public sector entities for the calculation of capital requirements, 22/03/2018	EBA
http://www.eba.europa.eu/-/eba-updates-list-of-public-sector-entities-for-the-calculation-of-capital-requiremen-3	Press Release
EIOPA consults on corrections and amendments to the implementing technical standards on reporting	EIOPA
and disclosure, 28/03/2018	Press Release
https://eiopa.europa.eu/Pages/News/EIOPA-consults-on-corrections-and-amendments-to-the-implementing-technical-standards-on-reporting-and-disclosure.aspx	
Application of the updated representative portfolios in 2018, 23/03/2018	EIOPA
https://eiopa.europa.eu/Pages/News/Application-of-the-updated-representative-portfolios-in-	Press Release
<u>2018.aspx</u>	
ESMA finalises guidelines on how to report internalised settlement, 28/03/2018	ESMA
https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-finalises-guidelines-how-report-internalised-settlement	Press Release
ESMA adds new Q&A on profit forecasts, 28/03/2018	ESMA
https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-adds-new-ga-profit-forecasts	Press Release
	FIESS REIERSE

ESMA updates its MiFID II Q&As on market structures and transparency topics, 28/03/2018	ESMA
https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-updates-its-mifid-ii-qas-market-structures- and-transparency-topics	Press Release
ESMA harmonises position calculation for trade repositories, 27/03/2018	ESMA
https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-harmonises-position-calculation-trade-	Press Release
<u>repositories</u>	
ESMA updates its Q&A on MiFID II commodity derivatives topics, 27/03/2018	ESMA
https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-updates-its-qa-mifid-ii-commodity-	Press Release
<u>derivatives-topics</u>	
ESMA agrees to prohibit binary options and restrict CFDs to protect retail investors, 27/03/2018	ESMA
https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-agrees-prohibit-binary-options-and-	Press Release
restrict-cfds-protect-retail-investors	
ESMA clarifies MiFIR quoting obligations for systematic internalisers, 26/03/2018	ESMA
https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-clarifies-mifir-quoting-obligations-	Press Release
systematic-internalisers	
ESMA updates MiFID/MiFIR investor protection Q&As, 23/03/2018	ESMA
https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-updates-mifidmifir-investor-protection-qas	Press Release
ESMA updates the CSDR Q&As, 23/03/2018	ESMA
https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-updates-csdr-qas	Press Release
ESMA updates its market abuse Q&As, 23/03/2018	ESMA
https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-updates-its-market-abuse-qas	Press Release
ESMA consults on requirements for securitisation repositories, 23/03/2018	ESMA
https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-consults-requirements-securitisation-repositories	Press Release
ESMA updates Benchmarks Regulation Q&As, 22/03/2018	ESMA
https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-updates-benchmarks-regulation-gas	Press Release
netgos// www.comateuropateu/ preso news/ coma news/ coma apaateo serioimianto regulation quo	Tress Release
ECB Annual Report on supervisory activities 2017, 26/03/2018	ECB/SSM
https://www.bankingsupervision.europa.eu/press/publications/annual-report/pdf/ssm.ar2017.en.pdf	Publication
Related speech:	+ Speech
Presentation of the ECB Annual Report on supervisory activities 2017 to the European Parliament's	эреесп
Economic and Monetary Affairs Committee	
https://www.bankingsupervision.europa.eu/press/speeches/date/2018/html/ssm.sp180326.en.html	
Introductory statement by Danièle Nouy , Chair of the Supervisory Board of the ECB, Brussels, 26 March 2018	
Guide to assessments of licence applications- licence applications in general, 23/03/2018	ECB/SSM
https://www.bankingsupervision.europa.eu/ecb/pub/pdf/ssm.201803 guide assessment credit inst li	Publications
censing_appl.en.pdf	+ Drace Delegae
Guide to assessments of fintech credit institution licence applications, 23/03/2018	Press Release
https://www.bankingsupervision.europa.eu/ecb/pub/pdf/ssm.201803 guide assessment fintech credi	
t inst licensing.en.pdf	

The ECB explains the application process and licensing requirements for banks in general and for fintech credit institutions in particular in two new guides. The documents are intended to support common supervisory practices and to increase transparency.	
Related press release: https://www.bankingsupervision.europa.eu/press/pr/date/2018/html/ssm.pr180323.en.html	
Pillar 3 disclosure requirements: regulatory treatment of accounting provisions - consultative document,	BIS/BCBS
22/03/2018	Consultation
https://www.bis.org/bcbs/publ/d435.pdf	
The technical amendment on additional Pillar 3 disclosure requirements is for those jurisdictions that are	
implementing an expected credit loss (ECL) accounting model as well as for those adopting transitional	
arrangements for the regulatory treatment of accounting provisions. It is intended to provide users with	
disclosures that fully reflect any transitional effects for the impact of expected credit loss accounting on	
regulatory capital, as well as to provide further information on the allocation of accounting provisions in	
the regulatory categories of general and specific provisions for standardised exposures during the interim	
period. Comments can be submitted by 4 May 2018.	
Frequently asked questions on the Basel III standardised approach for measuring counterparty credit	BIS/BCBS
risk exposures, 22/03/2018	Publication
https://www.bis.org/bcbs/publ/d438.pdf	Tabileation
The document sets out the second set of FAQs on the standard, combined with those published in an	
earlier set of FAQs.	
Frequently asked questions on market risk capital requirements, 22/03/2018	BIS/BCBS
https://www.bis.org/bcbs/publ/d437.pdf	Publication
The document sets out the second set of FAQs on the revised market risk standard, combined with those	
published in an earlier set of FAQs. The questions and answers address clarifications of the standardised	
approach, the internal models approach and the scope of application of the standard.	
Revisions to the minimum capital requirements for market risk - consultative document, 22/03/2018	BIS/BCBS
https://www.bis.org/bcbs/publ/d436.pdf	Publication
	+
The proposed changes include: changes to the measurement of the standardised approach to enhance its	Press Release
risk sensitivity, including changes to FX risk; recalibration of standardised approach risk weights applicable	
to general interest rate risk, FX risk and equity risk; revisions to the assessment process to determine	
whether a bank's internal risk management models appropriately reflect the risks of individual trading desks; clarifications on the requirements for identification of risk factors that are eligible for internal	
modelling; and clarifications on the scope of exposures that are subject to market risk capital	
requirements. In addition, the document proposes a recalibration of the Basel II standardised approach	
for banks with less material market risk exposure. Comments can be submitted by 20 June 2018.	
Deleted annual values	
Related press release:	
https://www.bis.org/press/p180322.htm	
FSB survey of reporting entities on legal barriers to OTC derivatives trade reporting, 23/03/2018	FSB
http://www.fsb.org/2018/03/fsb-survey-of-reporting-entities-on-legal-barriers-to-otc-derivatives-trade-	Publication
reporting/	
The FSB is seeking responses from financial institutions and other reporting entities on issues they may	
face with legal barriers to the reporting of full transaction information about over-the-counter (OTC)	
derivatives. The requested responses will provide input to the FSB's ongoing work to evaluate the extent	
to which its member jurisdictions have met their commitments to remove such legal barriers. The FSB will	
report on the findings from its evaluation to the November-December G20 Summit in Buenos Aires.	

4. SZANÁLÁS

Bail-in in the new bank resolution framework: is there an issue with the middle class?	BIS/FSI
https://www.bis.org/speeches/sp180323.pdf	Speech
Speech by Fernando Restoy , Chairman, Financial Stability Institute, Bank for International Settlements, at the IADI-ERC International Conference: "Resolution and deposit guarantee schemes in Europe: incomplete processes and uncertain outcomes", Naples, Italy, 23 March 2018.	

5. KÖLTSÉGVETÉSI POLITIKA, ADÓZÁS

Latin America and the Caribbean: Tax revenues expected to recover after dip in 2016, 27/03/2018	OECD
http://www.oecd.org/newsroom/latin-america-and-the-caribbean-tax-revenues-expected-to-recover-	Press Release
after-dip-in-2016.htm	
Milestone in BEPS implementation: Multilateral BEPS Convention will enter into force on 1 July	OECD
following Slovenia's ratification, 22/03/2018	Press Release
http://www.oecd.org/newsroom/milestone-in-beps-implementation-multilateral-beps-convention-will-	
enter-into-force-on-1-july-following-slovenia-s-ratification.htm	
OECD releases additional guidance on the attribution of profits to a permanent establishment under	OECD
BEPS Action 7 , 22/03/2018	Press release
http://www.oecd.org/tax/oecd-releases-additional-guidance-on-the-attribution-of-profits-to-a-	
permanent-establishment-under-beps-action7.htm	
Vade Mecum on the Stability and Growth Pact – 2018 Edition, 23/03/2018	EU
https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/economy-finance/ip075_en.pdf	Institutional Paper
The Vade Mecum on the Stability and Growth Pact - 2018 Edition brings together all the relevant	
procedures and methodologies involved in the implementation of the EU's rules-based fiscal policy	
framework.	
People's Republic of China : Tax Policy and Employment Creation, 28/03/2018	IMF
http://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/CR/2018/cr1892.ashx	Country Report
This report discusses the impact of tax policy, including social security contributions, on employment in	
China, covering both taxation of employed labor and small and mediumsized enterprises. The findings	
draw on economic theory, international experiences, as well as discussions with Chinese authorities during	
a workshop in Yangzhou and meetings in Beijing.	
Independent Fiscal Councils: Recent Trends and Performance, 23/03/2018	IMF
http://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/WP/2018/wp1868.ashx	Working Paper
Since fiscal councils are often recent and heterogeneous across countries, assessing their impact is challenging. Using the latest (2016) vintage of the IMF Fiscal Council Dataset, we focus on two tasks expected to strengthen fiscal performance: the preparation or assessment of forecasts, and the monitoring of compliance with fiscal rules. Tentative econometric evidence suggests that the presence of a fiscal council is associated with more accurate and less optimistic fiscal forecasts, as well as greater compliance with fiscal rules.	
Keywords: independent fiscal councils, fiscal rule compliance, fiscal forecasts.	

A Central Fiscal Stabilization Capacity for the Euro Area, 26/03/2018	IMF
http://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/SDN/2018/SDN1803.ashx	Discussion Note
This note outlines a concrete proposal for a euro area central fiscal capacity (CFC) that could help smooth	
both country-specific and common shocks. Specifically, it proposes a macroeconomic stabilization fund	
financed by annual contributions from countries that are used to build up assets in good times and make	
transfers to countries in bad times, as well as a borrowing capacity in case an exceptionally large shock	
exhausts the fund's assets. The note also discusses several features aimed at avoiding permanent transfers	
between countries and making the CFC function as automatically as possible - to limit the scope for	
disputes over its operation - both of which are important points to make it politically acceptable.	
Keywords: Euro Area, Fiscal Integration, Macroeconomic Stabilization	
At A Cost: the Real Effects of Transfer Pricing Regulations, 23/03/2018	IMF
At A Cost: the Real Effects of Transfer Pricing Regulations, 23/03/2018 http://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/WP/2018/wp1869.ashx	IMF Working Paper
http://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/WP/2018/wp1869.ashx	
http://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/WP/2018/wp1869.ashx Unilateral adoption of transfer pricing regulations may have a negative impact on real investment by	
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http://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/WP/2018/wp1869.ashx Unilateral adoption of transfer pricing regulations may have a negative impact on real investment by multinational corporations (MNCs). This paper uses a quasi-experimental research design, exploiting	
http://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/WP/2018/wp1869.ashx Unilateral adoption of transfer pricing regulations may have a negative impact on real investment by multinational corporations (MNCs). This paper uses a quasi-experimental research design, exploiting unique panel data on domestic and multinational companies in 27 countries during 2006-2014, to find	
http://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/WP/2018/wp1869.ashx Unilateral adoption of transfer pricing regulations may have a negative impact on real investment by multinational corporations (MNCs). This paper uses a quasi-experimental research design, exploiting unique panel data on domestic and multinational companies in 27 countries during 2006-2014, to find that MNC affiliates reduce their investment by over 11 percent following the introduction of transfer	
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http://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/WP/2018/wp1869.ashx Unilateral adoption of transfer pricing regulations may have a negative impact on real investment by multinational corporations (MNCs). This paper uses a quasi-experimental research design, exploiting unique panel data on domestic and multinational companies in 27 countries during 2006-2014, to find that MNC affiliates reduce their investment by over 11 percent following the introduction of transfer pricing regulations. There is no significant reduction in total investment by the MNC group, suggesting that these investments are most likely shifted to affiliates in other countries. The impact of transfer pricing	
http://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/WP/2018/wp1869.ashx Unilateral adoption of transfer pricing regulations may have a negative impact on real investment by multinational corporations (MNCs). This paper uses a quasi-experimental research design, exploiting unique panel data on domestic and multinational companies in 27 countries during 2006-2014, to find that MNC affiliates reduce their investment by over 11 percent following the introduction of transfer pricing regulations. There is no significant reduction in total investment by the MNC group, suggesting that these investments are most likely shifted to affiliates in other countries. The impact of transfer pricing	

6. PÉNZFORGALOM, FIZETÉSI RENDSZEREK

A better deal for consumers: Cheap euro transfers everywhere in the Union and fairer currency	EU
conversions, 28/03/2018	Press Release
http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-18-2423_en.htm	
FAQ:	
http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release MEMO-18-2424 en.htm	
Related speech:	
Read-out of the College meeting and press conference by Mr Valdis Dombrovskis, Vice-President on the	
Commission's proposal for cheaper cross-border pay, 28/03/2018	
http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release SPEECH-18-2681 en.htm	
Project Stella: Securities settlement systems - Delivery versus payment in a distributed ledger	ECB
environment, 27/03/2018	Publication
http://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/other/stella project report march 2018.pdf	rubilcation
nttp://www.ccb.caropa.ca/pab/pai/other/stena project report march 2010.pai	
This report is the outcome of the second phase of Project Stella, the joint study on distributed ledger	
technology (DLT) by the Bank of Japan (BOJ) and the ECB. The objective of Stella phase 2 is to explore how	
the settlement of two linked obligations, such as the delivery of securities against the payment of cash,	
could be conceptually designed and operated in an environment based on DLT. Legal aspects have not	
been the object of the study.	
Related leaflet:	
http://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/other/stella_project_leaflet_march_2018.pdf	

Correspondent central banking model (CCBM) - Procedures for Eurosystem counterparties, 26/03/2018	ECB
http://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/other/ecb.ccbmprocedureseurosystemcounterparties201801.en.pd	Publications
$\mid \underline{\mathbf{f}} \mid$	
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Contribution of Benoît Cœuré , member of the Executive Board of the European Central Bank, to the 2018 Schuman Report on Europe, 28 March 2018	Opo
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https://www.bis.org/review/r180327d.pdf	Central Bankers'
Speech by Mr Øystein Olsen, Governor of Norges Bank (Central Bank of Norway), at the Peterson Institute	Speech
for International Economics, Washington DC, 22 March 2018.	
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post-programme surveillance (PPS) mission to Cyprus, 23/03/2018	Press Release
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ESM Board of Directors approves €6.7 billion loan tranche to Greece, 27/03/2018	

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Welcoming remarks by Mr Valdis Dombrovskis , Vice-President of the European Commission to open the	
Sustainable Finance Conference, Brussels, 22 March 2018	
http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release SPEECH-18-2403 en.htm	
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http://www.imr.org/en/News/Articles/2018/03/26/ms032618-switzerland-staπ-concluding-statement- of-2018-article-iv-mission	Press Kelease
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No longer a mancession: Getting Italian women out to work, 23/03/2018	OECD
http://oecdinsights.org/2018/03/23/no-longer-a-mancession-getting-italian-women-out-to-work/	Opinion
A minimal moral hazard central stabilisation capacity for the EMU based on world trade, 27/03/2018	ECB
http://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/scpwps/ecb.wp2137.en.pdf	Working Pape
Recent debate has focused on the introduction of a central stabilisation capacity as a completing element	
of the EMU. Its main objective would be to contribute cushioning country-specific economic shocks,	
especially when national fiscal stabilisers are run down. There are two main potential objections to such	
schemes proposed so far: first, they may lead to moral hazard, i.e. weaken the incentives for sound fiscal	
policies and structural reforms. Second, they may generate permanent transfers among countries. Here	
we present a scheme that is relatively free from moral hazard, because the transfers are based on changes	
n world trade in the various sectors. These changes can be considered as largely exogenous, hence	
ndependent from an individual government's policy; therefore, the scheme is better protected against	
manipulation.	
Keywords: EMU, central fiscal capacity, exports, moral hazard	
Croatia's Tourism Industry: Beyond the Sun and Sea, 28/03/2018	EU
https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/economy-finance/eb036_en.pdf	Economic Brie
We estimate the international tourism demand for	
Croatia and three other Mediterranean destinations using a comparable specification where demand is	
modelled as a function of purchasing power in the EU, the relative price of tourism services and travel	
costs for each country. We find evidence that the international demand for Croatian tourism is more	
ncome elastic than for other Mediterranean destinations. Our findings confirm that tourism demand can be extremely sensitive to prices, although Croatia features the lowest price elasticity among the countries	
considered. Tourism revenue in Croatia – more than for other destinations – is driven by the increasing	
number of tourist arrivals and overnights, while average spending per tourist is stagnating.	
Productivity of Slovenian Firms, 28/03/2018	EU Discussion Don
nttps://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/economy-finance/dp078_en.pdf	Discussion Pap
We analyse productivity differences across non-financial Slovenian firms over the period 1994-2015. In	
particular, we investigate the impact of different factors (including size, ownership, investment activity	
and industry characteristics) on firms' total factor productivity (TFP), competitiveness and	

internationalisation. Large corporates appear to have the highest level of TFP, more than 50% above the average, and show stronger TFP growth. Exporting firms also show higher TFP growth than other firms, particularly after the recent crisis. Using a complete database of R&D subsidies over 1998-2015, the paper identifies R&D intensive firms and investigates the impact of R&D investment on productivity and profitability. It is found that subsidies did not significantly increase firm-level productivity, once size, industry and year effects are taken into account.	
Keywords: productivity, state ownership, exporters, Slovenia	
Aging, Secular Stagnation and the Business Cycle, 23/03/2018	IMF
http://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/WP/2018/wp1867.ashx	Working Paper
As of 2015, US log output per capita was 12 percent below what its pre-2008 linear trend would predict. To understand why, the paper develops and estimates a model of the US with demographics, real and monetary shocks, and the occasionally binding ZLB on nominal rates. Demographic changes generate slow-moving trends in the real interest rate, employment, and productivity. The paper finds that demographics alone can explain one-third of the gap between log output per capita and its linear trend in 2015. Demographics also lowered real rates, causing the ZLB to bind between 2009 and 2015, contributing to the slow recovery after the Great Recession.	
Keywords: Great Recession, Demographics, Zero Lower Bound, Forward Guidance.	
Credit supply and productivity growth, 28/03/2018	BIS
https://www.bis.org/publ/work711.pdf	Working Paper
By exploiting a matched firm-bank database which covers all the credit relationships of Italian corporations over more than a decade, we measure idiosyncratic supply-side shocks to firms' credit availability. Our estimates imply that a credit crunch will be followed by a productivity slowdown, as experienced by most OECD countries after the Great Recession. Quantitatively, the credit contraction between 2007 and 2009 could account for about a quarter of the observed decline in Italy's total factor productivity growth. The results are robust to an alternative measurement of credit supply shocks that uses the 2007-08 interbank market freeze as a natural experiment to control for assortative matching between borrowers and lenders. Finally, we investigate possible channels: access to credit fosters IT-adoption, innovation, exporting, and the adoption of superior management practices.	
Keywords: credit supply, productivity, export, management, IT adoption	

8. STATISZTIKA

Monetary developments in the euro area - February 2018, 27/03/2018	ECB
http://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pdf/md/ecb.md1802.en.pdf	Press Release
Euro area monthly balance of payments - January 2018, 22/03/2018	ECB
http://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/stats/bop/2018/html/ecb.bp180322.en.html	Press Release
Economic Sentiment decreases in both the euro area and the EU, 27/03/2018	EU
https://ec.europa.eu/info/business-economy-euro/indicators-statistics/economic-databases/business-	Press Release
and-consumer-surveys/latest-business-and-consumer-surveys_en	
Half of unemployed young people in the EU ready to relocate for a job, 27/03/2018	EU
http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/2995521/8768233/3-27032018-AP-EN.pdf	Press Release
mttp://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/uocuments/2993321/6708233/3-27032016-AF-EN.pur	Fress Release

A third of EU trade is with the US and China, 26/03/2018	EU
http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/2995521/8765917/6-26032018-AP-EN.pdf	Press Release
Employment grew in 8 out of 10 EU regions, 22/03/2018	EU
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Consumer price statistics, 28/03/2018	BIS
https://www.bis.org/statistics/cp.htm	Press Release
JSD exchange rates – daily data, 28/03/2018	BIS
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iffective exchange rate indices – daily data, 28/03/2018	BIS
https://www.bis.org/statistics/eer.htm	Press Release
Central bank policy rates – daily data, 28/03/2018	BIS
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statistical Insights: New OECD-WTO data provides coherent and comprehensive view of Global Trade in	OECD
Services, 23/03/2018	Opinion
https://oecdecoscope.wordpress.com/2018/03/23/statistical-insights-new-oecd-wto-data-provides-	
coherent-and-comprehensive-view-of-global-trade-in-services/	
Revenue Statistics in Latin America and the Caribbean 2018, 27/03/2018	OECD
https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/taxation/revenue-statistics-in-latin-america-and-the-caribbean-	Publication
2018 rev lat car-2018-en-fr	
The document compiles comparable tax revenue statistics for 25 Latin American and Caribbean	
economies, the majority of which are not OECD member countries. The publication is based on the OECD Revenue Statistics database.	

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